SCR Sentence Starters

Claim: say your answer

Literary text

- The author develops [theme / character / conflict] by...
- In [title], [author] suggests that...
- The central idea of the passage is..., which the author conveys through...
- [Author]'s use of [literary device] reveals that...
- Through [specific element], the author demonstrates...

Informational text

- The author's main argument is that...
- According to the passage, the most significant [cause / factor / reason] is... because...
- The author builds the central idea by...
- The evidence in the passage supports the conclusion that...

Evidence: bring in the text

Direct quotes

- The author states, "..."
- In paragraph [X], the text reads, "..."
- This is evident when [character / author] says, "..."
- For example, the passage describes... as "..."

Paraphrased evidence

- The text illustrates this when...
- Evidence of this can be found in paragraph [X], where...
- For instance, the author describes...

More than one piece

- Both [evidence A] and [evidence B] demonstrate that...
- While [first example] shows..., [second example] further reveals...

Reasoning: explain why it matters

Significance

- This demonstrates that... because...
- This is significant because it reveals...
- This suggests that...
- The author includes this detail to show...

Author's craft

- The author's choice to [technique] emphasizes...
- By using [word / phrase / device], the author creates a sense of...
- The impact of this choice is that the reader...

Connections

- This connects to the central idea because...
- Together, these details convey...
- This reinforces the author's message that...

Transitions: connect your ideas

Adding support

- Additionally, the author...
- This idea is further developed when...

Contrast

- However, the author also...
- Although [concession], the passage ultimately shows...

Concluding

- Ultimately, the author conveys...
- Taken together, the evidence reveals that...

Remember: "because" does the heavy lifting. If the sentence after your quote only repeats the quote in new words, keep explaining.